



## Behaviour Management

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**Our Nursery recognises the importance of positive and effective behaviour management strategies in promoting children's welfare, learning and enjoyment.**

**We believe that children and adults flourish best in an ordered environment in which everyone knows what is expected of them, and the children are free to develop their play and learning without fear of being hurt or hindered by anyone else. We aim to work towards a situation in which children can develop self-discipline and self-esteem in an atmosphere of mutual respect and encouragement.**

The aims of our Behaviour Management Policy are to help children to:

- Develop a sense of caring and respect for one another.
- Build caring and co-operative relationships with other children and adults.
- Develop a range of social skills and help them learn what constitutes acceptable behaviour.
- Develop confidence, self-discipline and self-esteem in an atmosphere of mutual respect and encouragement.

### **Behaviour Management Strategies**

The Nursery, the Manager and the staff team will manage behaviour according to clear, consistent and positive strategies. Parents/carers are encouraged to contribute to these strategies, raising any concerns or suggestions. Behaviour management in the Nursery will be structured around the following principles:

- We require all staff, volunteers and students to provide a positive model of behaviour by treating children, parents/carers and one another with friendliness, care and courtesy.
- Rules governing the conduct of the group and the behaviour of the children will be discussed and agreed within the Nursery and explained to all newcomers, both children and adults.
- All adults in the Nursery will ensure that the rules are applied consistently, so that the children have the security of knowing what to expect and can build up useful habits of behaviour.

- Adults in the nursery will praise and endorse desirable behaviour such as kindness and willingness to share. Positive behaviour will be reinforced with praise and encouragement.
- We will take positive steps to avoid a situation in which children receive adult attention only in return for undesirable behaviour.
- We familiarise new staff and volunteers and parents/carers with the Nursery's behaviour management policy and its guidelines for behaviour.

When children behave in undesirable ways:

- Negative behaviour will be challenged in a calm but assertive manner. In the first instance, staff will try to re-direct children's energies by offering them alternative and positive options. Staff will be open in stating and explaining non-negotiable issues.
- When dealing with negative behaviour, staff will always communicate in a clear, calm and positive manner.
- Staff will make every effort to set a positive example to children by behaving in a friendly and tolerant manner themselves, promoting an atmosphere where children and adults respect and value one another.
- Staff will avoid shouting at work, or raising their voice in a threatening way.
- Where necessary, children will be given one to one adult support in seeing what was wrong and how to cope more appropriately. Where appropriate this might be accomplished by a period of "calm down time" with an adult.
- Children will never be sent out of the room by themselves.
- Techniques intended to single out and humiliate individual children such as "naughty chair" will not be used.
- Physical restraint, such as holding, will be used only to prevent personal injury to children and adults and/or serious damage to property. Any significant event of this nature will be recorded, and the parents will be informed on the same day.
- Children who experience bullying, racism or other unacceptable behaviour will be given the confidence to speak out.
- In cases of serious misbehaviour, such as racial or other abuse, the unacceptability of the behaviour and attitudes will be made clear immediately, but by means of explanations rather than personal blame.

- In any case of misbehaviour, it will always be made clear to the child or children in question that it is the behaviour and not the child that is unwelcome.
- Staff will work as a team by discussing incidents and resolving to act collectively and consistently.
- Adults in the Nursery will make themselves aware of, and respect, a range of cultural expectations regarding interactions between people.
- Any behaviour problems will be handled in a developmentally appropriate fashion, respecting individual children's level of understanding and maturity.
- Recurring problems will be tackled by the whole Nursery, using objective observation records to establish an understanding of the cause.
- Adults will be aware that some kinds of behaviour may arise from a child's special needs.
- Staff will try to discuss concerns with parents/carers at the earliest possible opportunity in an attempt to help identify the causes of negative behaviour and share strategies for dealing with it.
- Staff will encourage and facilitate mediation between children to try to resolve conflicts by discussion and negotiation.
- Activities will be varied and well planned so that children are not easily bored or distracted.

### **Dealing with Negative Behaviour**

We require all staff, volunteers and students to use positive strategies for handling any negative behaviour, by helping children find solutions in ways, which are appropriate for the children's ages and stages of development.

When confronted with negative behaviour, staff will be clear to distinguish between 'disengaged', 'disruptive' and 'unacceptable' behaviour.

**'Disengaged'** behaviour may indicate that a child is bored, unsettled or unhappy. With sensitive interventions, staff will often be able to re-engage a child in purposeful activity.

**'Disruptive'** behaviour describes a child whose behaviour prevents other children from enjoying themselves. Staff will collectively discuss incidents and agree on the best way to deal with them.

**'Unacceptable'** behaviour refers to non-negotiable actions and may include discriminatory remarks, violence, bullying or destruction of equipment. Staff will be clear that consequences will follow from such behaviour, including in the first instance, temporarily removing a child from the activity session.

When an incidence of negative behaviour occurs, staff will listen to the child or children concerned and hear the reasons for their actions. Staff will then explain to the child or children what was negative about their behaviour and that such actions have consequences for both themselves and for other people.

Staff will make every attempt to ensure that children understand what is being said to them. Children will always be given the opportunity to make amends for their behaviour and, unless it is judged inappropriate, be able to re-join the activity.

We avoid creating situations in which children receive adult attention only in return for negative behaviour.

In the event that unacceptable behaviour persists, more serious actions may have to be taken, in accordance with the Suspensions and Exclusions policy. At all times, children will have explained to them the potential consequences of their actions.

### **The Use of Physical Interventions**

Physical punishment, such as smacking or shaking, will neither be used nor threatened at any time.

Staff will use physical interventions only as a last resort and only then if they have reasonable grounds for believing that immediate action is necessary to prevent a child from significantly injuring themselves or others or to prevent serious damage to property.

Before reaching this stage, staff will have used all possible non-physical actions, such as dialogue and diversion, to deal with the behaviour. The child or children concerned will be warned verbally that physical intervention will be used if they do not stop.

A dialogue will be maintained with the child or children at all times, so that the member of staff can explain what they are doing and why they are doing it. Staff will make every effort to avoid the use of physical interventions if they are alone with the child or children.

Only the minimum force necessary to prevent injury or damage should be applied, for example, by diverting a child or children by leading them away by a hand or by an arm around their shoulders.

Staff will use physical intervention as an act of care and control and never punishment. Physical interventions will not be used purely to force a child to do what they have been told and when there is no immediate risk to people or property.

As soon as it is safe, the physical intervention should be gradually relaxed to allow the child or children to regain self-control.

The force of the physical intervention will be always appropriate to the age, size and strength of the child or children involved.

If staff are not confident about their ability to contain a particular situation or type of behaviour, consideration will be given to calling the Manager.

Where a member of staff has had to intervene physically to restrain a child, the Manager will be notified and the incident recorded in the Incident Record Book. The incident will be discussed with the parent/carer on the day it occurs.

If a staff member commits any act of violence or abuse towards a child at the Nursery, disciplinary action will be implemented, according to the provisions of the disciplinary procedures within the Staffing Policy. We will also have regard to our Safeguarding Children Policy.

The designated staff member for promoting positive behaviour is:  
Jade Barnard

Signed on behalf of the Management Committee:

..... Chairperson

This policy was updated by the Manager and staff and will be updated annually.  
Next due to be updated: September 2021

“Horspath Nursery is committed to safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children, families and staff at all times.”